

Probe 2:

$$a \cdot 4^{x+1} + b \cdot 4^{x-1} = c$$

$$a \cdot 4^x \cdot 4^1 + b \cdot 4^x \cdot 4^{-1} = c$$

$$4^x \cdot \left(\cancel{4} 4a + \frac{b}{4} \right) = c \quad | : \left(4a + \frac{b}{4} \right)$$

$$4^x = \frac{c}{\left(4a + \frac{b}{4} \right)} \quad | \cdot \ln$$

$$\ln 4 \cdot x = \ln \left(\frac{c}{4a + \frac{b}{4}} \right) \quad | : \ln 4$$

$$x = \frac{\ln \left(\frac{c}{4a + \frac{b}{4}} \right)}{\ln 4} \quad \neq$$

$$\text{Lösung: } \frac{\ln \left(\frac{c-a+2b}{a+b} \right)}{\ln(4)}$$